

CLASS-3 EVS
LESSON-18 A HOUSE LIKE THIS

KEY POINTS-

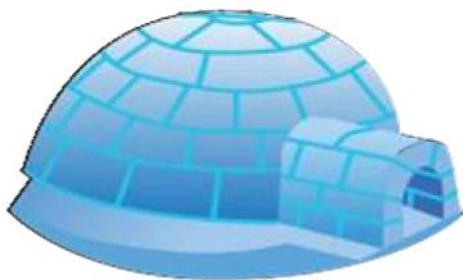
1. Humans lived on trees and in caves.
2. As time passed , they learnt to make house.
3. House became very important for them.
4. Houses made them feel safe and comfortable.
5. They protected them from heat , cold and rain.
6. Houses also protected them from wild animals and thieves.
7. Some are kuchcha houses , while others are pucca house.

Ques1. Fill in the blanks-

1. We need house to live in.
2. House protect us from heat, cold ,rain and thief.
3. There are two types of houses.
4. Kuchcha house is made up from mud, straw and sticks.
5. Early men lived in caves and jungles.
6. Houses in hilly areas have **sloping** roof.
7. Igloos are made of **snow and ice**.

Ques. Name the following –

Igloo: Found in cool places like Jammu and Kashmir.





Houseboat: These are found mostly in Kashmir.



Multi storeyed building:



Hut



Tent

Ques : Why do we need a shelter?

Ans: We need shelter to protect ourselves from heat, cold, rain, thieves and wild animals.

Ques : Where did the early man live?

Ans: The early man lived under trees or in a cave.

Ques. What is a kutcha house?

Ans. A house made of mud , dry leaves, straw and

Bamboo is a kutcha house. A kutcha house
Is not very strong.

Ques. What is a pucca house?

Ans. In towns and cities, most of the houses are Made of bricks, steel and cement. They are
Called pucca house.

Ques. Name the house made of ice.

Ans. The houses made of ice are called Igloos.

Ques. Explain the following-



1. **Houseboat** – A houseboat is a floating house. We can find the houseboat
in the Dal lake of Kashmir.



2. **Igloo-** Igloos are made of ice blocks. People live in cold places make
these types of house. These people are called Eskimos.



3. Tent- A tent is a temporary house. It is made up of canvas cloth. Tents are used by mountaineers.



4. Stilt House- Some houses are built on wooden poles. Such houses protect us from heavy rains and harmful insects. At night, the ladder is removed.

5. Sloping rooftop houses: In places that receive heavy snowfall people build sloping rooftop houses. This type of rooftop lets the snow slide down easily.

6. Caravan: A caravan is a mobile house. Some caravans are pulled by animals and some run on wheels.

7. Multi-storey buildings: - Such buildings are made in cities which are thickly populated.

8. Bungalow: Bungalows are separate and large house with a lawn.

Ques: Why houses in places which receive heavy snowfall have sloping roofs?

Ans: Because sloping roofs do not let the snow collected on roofs and lets the snow to slide easily.

Ques: What are the different kinds of houses?

Ans: There are two kinds of houses:

- i) Kutcha house (temporary house)
- ii) Pucca house (permanent house)

Kutcha house: These houses are not very strong. These houses are called as temporary house. They can get damaged easily. Example: Hut.

Pucca house:- These houses are very strong. They are permanent houses because they remain safe for many years.

Example: Bungalows, multi-storey buildings.

Ques: Name the materials used for making a pucca house.

Ans: Bricks, cement, iron, steel and wood.

Ques: Name the materials used for making a kutchha house.

Ans: Mud, palm leaves, bamboo, straw and sticks.

Ques: Look at the pictures and answer the following:

1.		It is a _____. Name any one state in India where it can be found _____ Two features of this house: _____ _____
2.	 <small>shutterstock.com · 1065009836</small>	It is a _____. Name any one state in India where it can be found _____ Two features of this house: _____ _____
3.		It is a _____. Name any one state in India where it can be found _____ Two features of this house: _____ _____

4.



It is a _____.

Name any one state in India where it can be found

Two features of this house:
