

# CLASS 3-EVS

## Chhotu's house

### I. Write true or false:

1. A house protects us from wild animals. True.
2. We must throw garbage in our friend's house. False.
3. Always greet the invited guest at your house. True.
4. A house should be well ventilated. True.

### II. Answer the following questions:

#### 1. Why do we need shelter?

**Ans:** We need shelter to protect ourselves from heat, cold, rain, winds, wild animals and thieves.

#### 2. What are the different kinds of houses?

**Ans:** There are two kinds of houses:

- i) Kutcha house (temporary house)
- ii) Pucca house (permanent house)

Kutcha house: These houses are not very strong. These houses are called as temporary house. They can get damaged easily. Example: Hut.

Pucca house:- These houses are very strong. They are permanent houses because they remain safe for many years.

Example: Bungalows, multi-storey buildings.

#### 3. Name the rooms in your house.

**Ans:** Pooja room, kitchen, study room, store room, drawing room, bath room.

#### 4. What facilities should a home have?

**Ans:** i) A home should be well ventilated.

ii. A good home should have a proper drainage system.

iii. The windows and doors should have wire netting to keep away flies and mosquitoes.

iv. A good house should allow sunlight and fresh air to come in.

#### 5. Why should we allow sunlight to enter our house?

**Ans:** We should sunlight to enter our house because sunlight kills the germs present in our house.

#### 6. Why do we have wire netting in our house?

**Ans:** We have wire netting in our house to keep away the flies and mosquitoes.

**7. Name the materials used for making a pucca house.**

**Ans:** Bricks, cement, iron, steel and wood.

**8. Name the materials used for making a kutcha house.**

**Ans:** Mud, palm leaves, bamboo, straw and sticks.

**9. Name some uninvited guests in your house.**

**Ans:** Lizard, flies, mosquitoes, spiders, rats, cockroach etc.

**10. Explain different types of houses.**

1. Stilt house: In places having heavy rainfall houses are made on wooden posts high above the ground. These houses are called as stilt houses.
2. Sloping rooftop houses: In places that receive heavy snowfall people build sloping rooftop houses. This type of rooftop lets the snow slide down easily.
3. Tent : Tents are used as temporary by campers, soldiers and scouts. They are made of canvas. They can be carried anywhere.
4. Boathouse: A boathouse is a boat with a house.
5. Multi-storey building: Tall buildings are built in big cities and towns which have many floors. Each floor have many houses. Each house is called as a flat.