

# LESSON-2 PLANTS

Plants are very useful.

Plants give us food, clothes, shelter and raw materials for our factories.

They also make air pure.

Some plants are used for making medicines and perfumes.

Its wood is used for fule.

## Different parts of a plant.

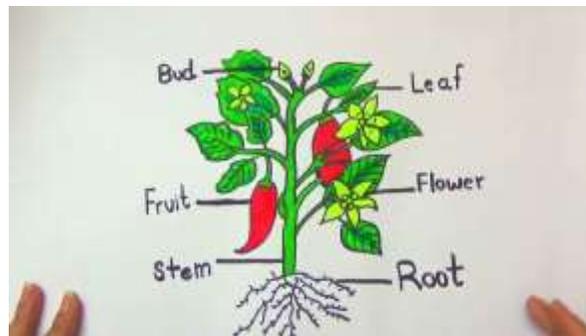
FRUITS,

STEM,

LEAF,

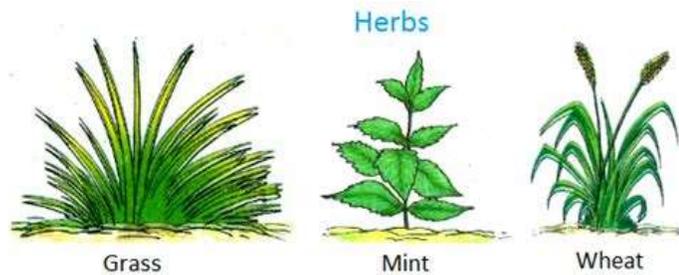
ROOT,

FLOWER



## Some kinds of plants

- (1) **Herbs** :- It is a small plant with a soft stem. We use the leaves to make medicine. They are also used to make our food tasty.



- (2) **Shrub** :- It is also a small plant with hard stem and branches.



(3) **Climbers** :- It is a weak plant. It cannot stand on its own. It climbs on to something for support.

### Climbers



Grapevine



Pea



Money Plant

(4) **Tree** :- It is a big plant. It has strong stem called trunk .It has strong branches too.

### Big Plants



Peepal



Banyan



Coconut

## Different part of plants give us different kinds of food.

1. WE eat the root of some plants.

RADISH , TURNIP , CARROT



2. WE eat stems of some plants.

POTATO, GINGER, SUGARCAN

### Stems as vegetables



Potato



Ginger

3. We eat the seeds of some plants

RAJMAN, PEAS, CORN



4. We eat leaves of some plants.

SPINACH, LETTUCE, CABBAGE

Leaves as food



Spinach



Lettuce



Cabbage

5. We eat the fruits of some plants.

MANGOES, BANANA, ORANGES

Fruits as food



Mango



Orange



Apple



Grape

6. We eat flower of some plants.

CAULIFLOWER, BANANAFLOWER



broccoli rabe



broccoli



artichoke



Garlic chive



cauliflower

(1) Give two examples of each that we eat.

1. Roots :- (a) radish (b) carrot
2. Stem :- (a) potato (b) ginger

3. Leaves :- (a) spinach (b) lettuce  
4. Seeds :- (a) rajma (b) corn

**(2)Solve the riddles**

(I) I am a very weak plant. I cannot stand on my own. I need support.

Climber

(II) I am a stem. I give you sweet juice.

Sugarcane

(III) I make your food tasty.

Spices

(IV) I am hard outside and soft inside. I give you oil.

Coconut

**(3)Answer the questions:**

1. Name three things that the plants give us.

Ans:- (i)Food (ii)clothes (iii)Raw materials

2. What is a big plant called?

Ans:- A big plant call tree.

3. Name a tree that lives for a long time.

Ans:- Abanyan tree lives for a long time

5.Name three things that a plant need to grow.

Ans:- (i) air (ii) water (iii)sunlight