

Changing times

Sub IV

sub : Evs

Month : august

Important points :

- Chetandas shifted from deragazi khan(today this place is in Pakistan) to a place near Delhi where our country was divided into two – India and Pakistan in 1947
- They got a plot in sohna village where his parents worked hard to make a mud house
- When chetandas grew big they made a stronger house using iron cement and unbaked bricks
- They made a toilet on the back side of the house which was cleaned by the people from the basti who were not allowed to enter the house
- When chetan das's son was to get married , he got the house ready for the new bride
- They used marble chips fancy material tiles cement etc to make a modern house
- Chetan das is 70 year old now. In all these years he has seen many changes in his own house

I fill in the blanks

1. Deragazhikhan is the place in Pakistan
2. Our country was divided into India and Pakistan in 1947
3. Chetandas's family got plot in Sohna village
4. Sohna village is in the state of Haryana
5. Chetandas saw many big high rise buildings on his work from sohna to Delhi

II Name the person :

- 1. A person who repairs taps and pipes – plumber**
- 2. A person who fits electric wires and pipes – electrician**
- 3. A person who made things out of wood – carpenter**
- 4. A person who paints walls doors etc – painter**

III answer the following questions

1. Why in the olden days they mixed cow dung with mud to coat the floor ?

Answer : In olden days they mixed cow dung with mud to coat the floor , because it would keep the insects away

2. What materials have been used in making chetandas's old house ?

Answer : walls were put up with the mixture of husk and soil

Floors are coated with mixture of mud and cow dung

A frame was made by joining strips of wood and got fixed on the floor walls

Branched of neem and keerkar tree were put on the frame which was then covered with gunny bags and muds

3. Write about chetanda's home when he got married

Answer : walls were made with unbaked bricks

Roofs was made using iron and cement

There was a small kitchen in the courtyard which had a mud chulha and place to keep the vessels

