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GANDHIGRAM

CLASS : IV

SUBJECT : EVS

MONTH : AUGUST

LESSON: CHANGING FAMILIES

Important points:

- Nimmi has a new baby sister
- Tsering's father has been promoted and transferred to another city
- Nazli's elder cousin brother getting married
- In all the above three cases, there will be change in the lives of the family members
- All families change in some way or the other because of various reasons.
- Festivals are the time when we meet some members of our family who live at different places

I fill in blanks :

1. Change is a part of life
2. Changes take place because of many reasons
3. The panchayat said that children should play and study and not be married of
4. Law on child marriage strictly fixed the minimum age for boys and girls
5. Children can be deeply affected by changes

II Give reasons:

1. The excitement in nimmi's family
Reason : arrival of new baby

2. Changes in Tsering's family

Reason : Her father has been promoted and transferred to another city

3. A great joy in nizli's family

Reason : Her elder cousin brother is getting married

III Answer the following

1. How does it feel to have a new baby at home ?

Answer : It feels excited to have a new baby at home

2. To whom does the baby stay with most of the time?

Answer : The baby stays most of the time with his/ her mother

3. Name some reasons for changes in families

Answer some reasons for changes in families are

- Arrival of new baby
- Family members's transfer
- Family members's marriage

4. What should be the minimum age for boys and girls to get married ?

Answer According to child marriage law

- Girls 18 years
- Boys 21 years

IV Answer in detail

1. What happens when a new baby enters into a home

- In a loving home , the minute that a new child is brought into the world , everything begins to revolve around him / her
- Every one in the household starts to make adjustments to welcome the family
- The family life enters a new era where family dynamics undergo tremendous changes
- These changes directly affect mother, father and any other member of the family
- The family members must prepare to face radical transformations that accompany the arrival of the new born blessing

2. Write what changes children face when their family member is transferred from one place to other
- ✓ In today's shrinking world promotions and transfers forcing some families to move frequently across town across the country and even around the world
 - ✓ These moves can be quite difficult for the whole family but the particularly for the children
 - ✓ These is the loss of friends and along with it a loss of sense of belonging
 - ✓ In changing schools, they might have to leave behind extra –curricular activities a sports team, a school cultural team that were more important to them
 - ✓ Upon arriving at their new school they may behind themselves either academically ahead of or behind their new classmates depending on the curriculum in the previous school
 - ✓ In the new community the children will be new comers strangers and may need to learn some different social rules.

Activity :

Draw a family tree and paste the picture of your family members and write the relationship

Lesson : HU TU TU HU TU TU
MONTH : AUGUST

SUB : EVS

Important points

- ✓ Kabaddi is a rough game yet it has many rules
- ✓ In playing kabaddi one needs to use both mind and body. Good coordination is required between the eyes legs and arms
- ✓ Karnam malleshwari is a weight lifter who has won 29 medals in international events
- ✓ Jwala, Heera, and Leela are three sisters who played kabaddi when they were young
- ✓ When they were young girls , they were not allowed to play this game.
- ✓ They formed a kabaddi club and encouraged other girls to play this game
- ✓ They had to face many difficulties because of kabaddi but that did not reduce their fun
- ✓ Every game has some rules and the game is played according to those rules

I Fill in the blanks :

1. We make rules for our lives the way we do for games
2. Kabaddi is an rough game, yet it has many rules
3. Karnam malleshwari can lift weight of 130 kg
4. Karnam malleshwari is weight lifter
5. Karnam malleshwari has won 29 medals in international events

II Answer the following

1. Write different names given for HUTU TU

Answer : chadduguddu , Cho kit kit , Kabaddi are the different names given for Hu tu tu

2. How many players are needed to play kabaddi?

Answer : kabaddi is traditionally played with two teams of seven players with five supplementary players held in reserve

3. What are the reasons for not allowing girls for kabaddi in olden days ?

Answer : people thought that , if girls play such games they had to wear boy's clothes and nobody would marry them. This is the main reason for not allowing girls for playing kabaddi for allowing girls for playing kabaddi in olden days

III answer in detail

1. Write the nature of kabaddi game

Nature of kabaddi game

- ✓ Kabaddi is a rough game , yet it has many rules it is lots of fun and lots of exercise we have to use both our body and mind in this game. We have to use our strength to pull or stop the players this game includes
- ✓ Pushing and pulling
- ✓ Screaming and shouting
- ✓ Holding the breath while running
- ✓ Continuously saying kabaddi – kabaddi and
- ✓ Trying to touch the players of the opposite team

Lesson : The valley of flowers

sub : Evs

Month : august

Important points :

- ✓ In the hills of uttarachal(now Uttarakhand) , there is place where there are flowers everywhere. This is called the valley of flowers
- ✓ It has flowers of almost all colours
- ✓ Designs of flowers are made on clothes, sheets, vases etc.
- ✓ Madhubani paintings are a very old form of Indian folk art
- ✓ To make them, natural colours like indigo , turmeric, colours from flowers and trees etc are used
- ✓ Flowers are used to make scents , medicines and decoration
- ✓ Flowers are also used to make garlands , bouquets etc

I Fill in the blanks

1. Madhubani is a very old form of folk art
2. Madhubani is a district in Bihar
3. Itr is pure extract of flowers
4. Even a small bottle of itr is made from dots and lots of flowers
5. The kannauj district is in Uttar Pradesh

II Give names of two flowers

1. Grow on trees : Gulmohar, Neem
2. Grow on bushes : Rose , Jasmine
3. Grow on water plants : lotus , water Lilly
4. Bloom only at night : Jasmine , Lilly
5. Bloom only in certain months : marigold, tulip

III Answer the following :

1. From what madhubani paintings are made ?

Answer : madhubani paintings are made out of powdered rice in which colour has been mixed

2. What are all the pictures the madhubani paintings show ?

Answer : madhubani paintings show human beings animals trees flowers birds etc

3. What are the different ways we use flowers in our daily life ? give examples
- ✓ Flowers are used to make medicines eg neem flower
 - ✓ Colours are made from many flowers eg marigold
 - ✓ Many flowers are used in cooking eg banana flower
 - ✓ Some flowers are used to make scent eg jasmine flower

IV Answer in detail

1. Write about madhubani art

- ✓ Madhubani art is very old form of folk art
- ✓ In olden days , during festivals and occasions the walls of the houses and the courtyards are painted with madhubani art
- ✓ These paintings are made out of paste of powdered rice in which colour has been mixed
- ✓ The colours are used in madhubani paintings are made from indigo turmeric colours from flowers and trees
- ✓ The paintings shows human beings animals trees flowers birds